

Time: 3.5 hours

CODE: D

MCQs: 200

- Antibiotics can be used against:
  - a. Herpes simplex
  - b. Influenza
  - c. Polio
  - d. Salmonella typhi
- 2. The \_\_\_ in semen facilitate the transport of sperms.
  - a. Androgen
  - b. Prostaglandins

  - c. Oxytocind. Testosterone
- 3. The acidity of urine is neutralized by?
  - a. Cowpers glandb. Prostate gland

  - c. Seminal vesicle
  - d. Vas deferens
- The corpus luteum is essentially formed from
  - a. Graafian follicle
  - b. Ovum
  - c. Oogonium
  - d. Oocyte
- 5. The outer layer of uterus is called as:
  - a. Endometrium
  - b. Myometrium
  - c. Mesometrium
  - d. Perimetrium
- is spread through sexual contact.
  - a. Gonorrhoea
  - b. Influenza
  - c. Tuberculosis
  - d. Typhoid
- The cells contained in the lacunae of the bone are called
  - a. Chondrocytes
  - b. Osteoblast
  - c. Osteocytes
  - d. Osteoclast
- 8. The \_ \_ surrounds the muscle fibre of the skeletal muscle.
  - a. Cytoplasm
  - b. Lacunae

  - c. Myofibrilsd. Sarcoplasm
- What happens to calcium when skeletal muscles recover from contraction?
  - a. Released from the sarcoplasmic reticulum
  - b. Released from the myosin head
  - c. Pumped into the sarcoplasmic reticulum
  - d. Exchanged for sodium ions
- 10. Which of the following blood groups has anti-A and anti-B antibodies in the serum?
  - a. A
  - b. AB
  - c. В
- 11. What is the primary outcome of crossing over during prophase of meiosis I?
  - a. Chromosomes duplicate without any exchange
  - b. Homologous chromosomes exchange different pairs leading to recombinant chromatids and increased genetic variation
  - c. Homologous chromosomes exchange identical parts, resulting in no genetic variation

- d. Non-homologous chromosomes exchange parts
- 12. The genetic makeup that your parents have transferred to you for your hair color makes up your:
  - a. Genotype

No Negative Marking

- b. Karyotype
- c. Phenotype
- d. None of the above
- 13. Carnivorous plants have evolved mechanisms for trapping and digesting small animals. The product of this digestion is used to supplement the plant's supply of:
  - a. Carbohydrates
  - b. Lipids
  - c. Nitrites
  - d. Water
- 14. Which is true for an X linked dominant trait?
  - a. All female offspring of the affected father will be affected
  - b. Half of the female offsprings of the affected father will be affected
  - c. No male offspring of an affected mother will be
  - d. No female offspring of the affected father will be affected
- 15. Malpighian tubules are found in:
  - a. Earthworm
  - b. Grasshopper
  - c. Leech
  - d. Slug
- 16. Shark belongs to class\_
  - a. Chondrichthyes
  - b. Echinodermata
  - c. Osteichthyes
  - d. Urochordata
- 17. Canal system is a characteristic of?

  - a. Cnidariansb. Protozoans
  - c. Porifera
  - d. Segmented worms
- 18. Mantle is the feature of?
  - a. Annelids
  - b. Chordates
  - c. Echinoderms
  - d. Mussel
- The production of energy is\_\_\_
  - a. Faster in anaerobic respiration
  - b. Faster in aerobic respiration
  - c. Same in both types of respiration
  - d. Not associated with respiration
- 20. The pathway to the breakdown of glucose, carried out by micro-organisms, is called:
  - a. Lactic acid fermentation
  - b. Alcoholic fermentation
  - c. Cellular respiration
  - d. None of the above
- 21. Chromosome is typically made up from a combination of?
  - a. DNA and protein
  - b. DNA and RNA
  - c. RNA and lipids
  - d. RNA and proteins
- 22. Which cytoplasmic organelle make their own proteins?
  - a. Chromosomes



- b. Golgi apparatus
- c. Mitochondria
- d. Smooth endoplasmic reticulum
- 23. The active mass movement of mitochondria in the cytoplasm is due to
  - a. Cyclosis
  - b. Endoplasmic streaming movements
  - c. Golgi apparatusd. Transfer RNA
- 24. Which part of the brain is controlling your sense of balance?
  - a. Amygdala

  - b. Cerebellumc. Hippocampus
  - d. Medulla Oblongata
- 25. The neurotransmitter\_\_\_\_\_ is hydrolysed monoamine oxidase:
  - a. Acetylcholine
  - b. Adrenaline
  - c. Gluamate
  - d. Serotinin
- 26. Most of the neurons in the CNS are?
  - a. Bipolar
  - b. Multipolar
  - c. Pseudo unipolar
  - d. Unipolar
- 27. The enzymes enable the conversion of substrates into products by
  - a. Changing equilibrium in the direction of the substrate
  - b. Increasing the activation energy
  - c. Increasing the substrate concentration
  - d. Lowering the activation energy
- 28. According to Lamarckism, the basis of evolution is:
  - a. Inheritance of acquired characteristics
  - b. Mutation
  - c. Natural selection
  - d. Survival of the fittest
- 29. What best describes the hind leg bones seen in the
  - a. Analogous to the fin of living fish
  - b. Fossil structure from an extinct ancestor

  - c. Homologous structure of the wings of a batd. Vestigial structures that had a function in an ancestor
- 30. Which is true about the cells found in gastric glands lining the stomach wall?
  - a. Chief cells secrete gastrin
  - b. Hormone cells secrete intrinsic factor
  - c. Mucus cells secrete mucin
  - d. Parietal cells secrete pepsinogen
- 31. What directly triggers the activation of natural killer cells?
  - a. Free radicals
  - b. Hydrogen peroxide
  - c. Interferons
  - d. Oxygen
- 32. Which of the following is NOT true about plasmids found in streptococci?
  - a. Carry fewer genes than the chromosome
  - b. Replicate autonomously from the chromosome
  - c. They are considered as genetic element
  - d. The bacterial chromosome depends on plasmids for replication

- 33. Which of the following bacteria produces endospores?
  - a. Both gram negative and positive bacteria
  - b. Gram negative
  - c. Gram positive
  - d. Mycobacteria
- \_ is used in the production of Humulin?
  - a. Bacteria
  - b. Fungi
  - c. Protozoa
  - d. Virus
- 35. Which of the following does NOT relate to smooth muscles?
  - a. Controlled by the autonomic nervous systemb. Have spindle shaped cells

  - c. Line the wall of heart
  - d. Lack striations
- 36. Which term best describes an organism's physical characteristic.
  - a. Allele
  - b. Genetic code
  - c. Genotype
  - d. Trait
- 37. What will happen with the addition of salt to water?
  - a. Water potential will increase
  - b. Water potential will remain same
  - c. Osmotic potential will increase
  - d. Osmotic potential will remain same
- 38. Which of the following is NOT true about viruses?
  - a. Contain DNA
  - b. Can replicate on their own
  - c. Can infect bacteria
  - d. They have a sub-cellular structure
- 39. The genetic code of \_\_\_\_\_ is bound by a lipid membrane?
  - a. Enterovirus
  - b. Flu virus
  - c. Hepatitis A virus
  - d. Polio virus
- 40. Viruses can NOT\_
  - a. Crystalise
  - b. Excrete
  - c. Infect bacteria
- 41. Where are the enzymes required for the replication of HIV virus located?
  - a. In the protein spikes
  - b. Surrounding the viral core
  - c. Inside the capsid
  - d. Outside the capsid
- 42. The process of ATP synthesis through a combination of electrochemical and osmotic events is known as:
  - a. Fermentation
  - b. Glycolysis
  - c. Oxidative phosphorylation
  - d. Oxidation of pyruvate to acetyl CoA
- 43. Optimum pH for pancreatic lipase is:
  - a. 2
  - b. 4
  - c. 6 d. 8
- 44. Sugarcane contains \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Fructose
  - b. Glucose
  - c. Ribose
  - d. Sucrose



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- 45. Sickle cell anaemia results from?
  - a. Reduction in oxygen carrying capacity of haemoglobin
  - b. Linkage between the polypeptide chains
  - c. Single amino acid substitution in the haemoglobin molecule
  - d. Viral infections of RNA viruses
- 46. Which is INCORRECT about the globular proteins?
  - a. Abundantly found in hair
  - b. Are spherical in shape
  - c. Have polypeptide chainsd. Soluble in water
- 47. What is the ester of fatty acids and long chain alcohol called?
  - a. Acylglycerolb. Glycerol

  - c. Phospholipid d. Wax
- 48. Lipids, which do not contain fatty acid are:
  - a. Neutral lipids
  - b. Phosphatidic acids
  - c. Steroids
  - d. Waxes
- 49. The peptidoglycan cell wall is specific to.
  - a. Amoeba
  - b. Bacteria
  - c. Protozoa
  - d. Virus
- 50. Where are spindle fibres attached on a chromosome during cell division
  - a. Centromere
  - b. Histone proteins
  - c. Nucleolus
  - d. Telomere
- 51. Which organelle contribute towards steroid production?
  - a. Endoplasmic Reticulum
  - b. Golgi apparatus

  - c. Lysosome d. Ribosomes
- 52. The lysosomes found in eukaryotes contain:
  - a. Hydrolytic enzymes
  - b. Meiotic enzymes
  - c. Oxidative enzymesd. Mitotic enzymes
- 53. Plasma membrane is differentially permeable membrane due to the presence of?
  - a. Carbohydrates
  - b. Lipids
  - c. Proteins
  - d. Vitamins
- 54. The following function/activity is NOT controlled by the autonomic nervous system.
  - a. Cardiac muscles contraction
  - b. Salivation
  - c. Smooth muscles contraction
  - d. Thoughts and emotions
- 55. A motor neuron:
  - a. Carries impulse from effectors to CNS
  - b. Carries impulse from receptors to CNS
  - c. Carries impulse from CNS to muscles
  - d. Connects sensory nerves to ganglions
- 56. Diffusion of \_\_\_\_\_ across the post synaptic membrane causes it to depolarise:
  - a. Calcium ions

- b. Chloride ions
- c. Potassium ions
- d. Sodium ions
- 57. A reflex action, does not involve the
  - a. Brain
  - b. Motor neuron
  - c. Sensory neuron
  - d. Spinal cord
- 58. What happens to the enzyme after an enzyme-catalysed reaction?
  - a. Reduced to inactive form
  - Becomes inert

  - c. Changes into substrated. Used for another reaction
- 59. Catalase can be activated at pH:
  - a. 1
  - b. 3
  - c. 5
  - d. 7
- 60. Enzymatic activity can be inhibited by?
  - a. Heavy metal ions
  - b. Methane
  - c. Mutase
  - d. Noble gases
- 61. A competitive inhibitor:
  - a. Accelerates the chemical reaction
  - b. Competes with the enzyme
  - c. Is irreversible
  - d. Is reversible
- 62. Wings of birds and that of flying lizards provide evidence
  - a. Convergent evolution
  - b. Divergent evolution
  - c. No evolution
  - d. Same origin
- 63. The embryological stages of \_\_\_\_\_ show similarity in anatomical features.
  - a. All living things
  - b. All non-vertebrates

  - c. All vertebratesd. Human, jelly fish and mouse
- 64. Which enzyme is secreted in the active form?

  - a. Amylaseb. Lipasec. Peptidased. Protease
- 65. Which hormone stimulates the secretion of gastric juice?
  - a. Cholecystokinin
  - b. Gastrin
  - c. Insulin
  - d. Secretin
- 66. In an inflammatory response, bradykinin causes?
  - a. Activation of natural killer cells
  - b. Blockage in blood vessels
  - c. Constriction of blood vessels
  - d. Leakage of fluid from blood vessels
- 67. Which of the following is an example of passive immunity?
  - a. Antibodies from mother's milk
  - b. Previous chickenpox infection
  - c. Inactivated polio vaccine
  - d. Live polio vaccine
- 68. Bacteria that lack flagella are called?
  - a. Amphitrichous



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- b. Atrichious
- c. Lophotrichous
- d. Peritrichous

### CHEMISTRY

- 69. Which one of the following is a strong electrolyte in solution?
  - a. Acetic acid
  - b. Ammonium hydroxide
  - c. Carbonic acid
  - d. Potassium iodide
- 70. When 4 g of magnesium was heated in excess of oxygen. Calculate the theoretical yield of magnesium oxide (MgO).
  - a. 3.7gb. 4.2g

  - c. 5.4g d. 6.6g
- 71. The electrode potential of the standard hydrogen electrode is chosen as
  - a. -1 V
  - b. 0 V
  - c. 1 V
  - d. 2 V
- 72. Electronegativity of Al is approximately equal to that of
  - a. B
  - b. Be
  - c. Mg
  - d. Na
- 73. Which of the following alkali metal forms only normal oxide with  $O_2$ ?
  - a. K
  - b. Li
  - c. Na
  - d. Rb
- 74. Third period element that initially reacts rapidly with oxygen to form a protective oxide coating that prevents further reactions is
  - a. Al
  - b. Mg
  - c. Na
- 75. Cu<sup>2+</sup> salt solution is blue in colour due to transition of electrons from
  - a. d to d orbital
  - b. p to d orbital
  - c. p to p orbital
  - d. s to p orbital
- 76. Potassium ferrocyanide is which type of salt?
  - a. Complex
  - b. Double
  - c. Mixed
  - d. Normal
- 77. Name of ketone functional group is
  - a. Amino
  - b. Carbonyl
  - c. Carboxyl
  - d. Formyl
- 78. Pyridine belongs to which class of organic compounds?
  - a. Alicyclic
  - b. Heterocyclic
  - c. Homocyclic
  - d. Hydrocarbon

- 79. Which of the following elements cannot be detected directly in a given organic compound?
  - a. Chlorine
  - b. Nitrogen
  - c. Oxygen
  - d. Phosphorous
- 80. The homolytic fission of C-H bond in an alkane result in
  - a. Alkyl free radical
  - b. Carbanion
  - c. Carbocation
  - d. Methylpropane
- 81. Addition of HBr to isobutylene mainly gives
  - a. isobutyl bromide
  - b. n-butyl bromide
  - c. sec-butyl bromide
  - d. tert-butyl bromide
- 82. Dehydrohalogenation of alkylhalide is carried out in presence of
  - a. Alcoholic KOH
  - b. Aqueous KOH
  - c. Conc. H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>
  - d. Zn dust
- 83. The  $pK_b$  of n-propyl amine is
  - a. 3.24
  - b. 3.28
  - c. 3.32
  - d. 3.35
- 84. The carbon atom carrying positive charge and attached to three other atoms or groups is called
  - a. Carbanion
  - b. Carbene
  - c. Carbocation
  - d. Oxonium
- 85. Which of the following has the highest boiling point?
  - a. ethyl alcohol
  - b. isopropyl alcohol
  - c. n-propyl alcohol
  - d. tert-butyl alcohol
- 86. The reaction of an alcohol with sodium produces
  - a. Aldehyde
  - b. Alkoxide

  - c. Ethane d. Ethene
- 87. Oxidation of secondary alcohol gives
  - a. Carboxylic acidb. Ether

  - Ketone c.
  - d. Phenol
- 88. Which aldehyde is more reactive towards nucleophilic addition?
  - a. Acetaldehyde
  - b. Butyraldehyde
  - c. Formaldehyde
  - d. Propionaldehyde
- 89. Acetic acid can be prepared by the hydrolysis of
  - a. Ethanal
  - b. Ethanol
  - c. Methanoic acid
  - d. Methyl cyanide
- 90. Protein present in haemoglobin has \_\_\_\_\_ structure.
  - a. Primary
  - b. Secondary
  - c. Tertiary
  - d. Quaternary

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- 91. In competitive inhibition, the inhibitor Which one of the following molecules has a zero-102. a. Binds with substrate dipole moment? b. Competes with enzyme a. BF<sub>3</sub> c. Competes with substrate b. NF<sub>3</sub> d. Irreversibly binds with enzyme c. NH<sub>3</sub> d. H<sub>2</sub>O 92. How many moles are there in 60g of sodium hydroxide The unhybridized p orbital in sp² hybridization is (NaOH)? 103. a. In the same plane 2 b. Out of the plane b. 4 Parallel to sp<sup>2</sup> orbitals c. d. Perpendicular to sp<sup>2</sup> orbitals d. 93. Heating 24.8g of copper carbonate (CuCO<sub>3</sub>) in a crucible 104. 760 torr is equal to \_\_\_\_ Pascal a. 1 b. 76 produced only 13.9g of copper oxide (CuO). What is the percentage yield of copper oxide? a. 81.79% 760 b. 83.98% d. 101325 How many grams of CO<sub>2</sub> can be produced by 86.87% 105. c. d. 89.68% thermally decomposing 10 moles of ZnCO<sub>3(S)</sub>? a. 320 94. Efficiency of chemical reaction can be checked by 360
- calculating a. Actual yield b. Theoretical yield

  - c. Percentage yield
  - d. Amount of the reactant unused
- 95. Actual yield will reach the ideal (theoretical) value if the % yield of the reaction is,
  - a. 10%
    - b. 50% c. 90%

    - d. 100%
- 96. Which of the following sub-shell does not exist?
  - a. 1p
  - b. 1s
  - c. 5d
  - d. 6f
- 97. The splitting of spectral lines in magnetic field is
  - a. Aufbau principle
  - b. Pauli exclusion principle

  - c. Stark effectd. Zeeman effect
- 98. Which element has the electronic configuration of noble-gas notation [Kr], 5s<sup>2</sup>, 4d<sup>2</sup>
  - a. Mo
  - b. Se
  - Sr c.
  - d. Zr
- 99. Total number of electron pairs present in the valence shell of central atom in water are
  - a. 2
  - b. 3
  - c. 4
  - d. 5
- What is the mass of 1 mole of calcium carbonate (CaCO<sub>3</sub>)?
  - 50g a.
  - b. 75g
  - c. 100g
  - d. 125g
- Which one of the following molecules has a pyramidal structure?
  - a.  $C_2H_4$
  - b. CH<sub>4</sub>
  - c.  $H_2O$
  - d. NH<sub>3</sub>

- - b.
  - 400 c.
  - d. 440
- 106. Molar heat of vaporization of water is
  - a. 40.7 cal/mol
  - b. 40.7 J/mol
  - c. 40.7 kcal/mol
  - d. 40.7 kJ/mol
- 107. Distillation under very reduced pressure is \_\_\_\_\_ distillation
  - a. Destructive
  - b. Fractional
  - c. Steam
  - d. Vacuum
- The example of metallic solid is 108.
  - a. B
  - b. C
  - c. Cu
  - d. Si
- When a crystalline substance conducts current in one direction but not through other directions of the crystal, this property is
  - a. Allotropy
  - b. Anisotropy
  - Isomorphism
  - d. Polymorphism
- Forward reaction is the one that 110.
  - a. Is very slow at the beginning of the reaction
  - b. Reacts to form reactants
  - c. Speeds up gradually and at equilibrium its rate becomes constant
  - d. Takes place from left to right as given in chemical equation
- How many moles of NaCl are produced from 16.5g of HCl, according to the neutralization reaction?

 $HCl_{(aq)} + NaOH_{(aq)} \rightarrow NaCl_{(aq)} + H_2O_{(I)}$ 

- a. 0.252
- b. 0.452
- c. 0.652
- d. 0.852
- In the production of SO<sub>3</sub> from SO<sub>2</sub> and Oxygen, the yield of SO<sub>3</sub> is increased by
  - a. Adding a catalyst
  - b. Adding more SO<sub>2</sub>

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- c. Increasing temperature
- d. Removing oxygen
- 113. Consider  $N_2 + 3H_{2(g)} \rightleftharpoons 2NH_{3(g)}$   $\Delta H= -92.46kJ/mol$  The optimum temperature, (°C) to produce ammonia is
  - a. 0
  - b. 450
  - c. 5000
  - d. Constant temperature
- 114. The unit of  $K_C$  for the system  $PCl_5 \Rightarrow PCl_3 + Cl_2$  is
  - a. dm<sup>3</sup>/mol
  - b. mol/dm<sup>3</sup>
  - c. mol/dm<sup>6</sup>
  - d. mol<sup>2</sup>/dm<sup>6</sup>
- 115. For a first order reaction A  $\rightarrow$  B, the rate constant is 0.0458 s<sup>-1</sup>. Calculate rate of the reaction if the concentration of reactant is 0.35mol dm<sup>-3</sup>.
  - a. 0.012 mol dm<sup>-3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>
  - b. 0.014 mol dm<sup>-3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>
  - c. 0.016 mol dm<sup>-3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>
  - d. 0.018 mol dm<sup>-3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>
- 116. A reaction is first order with respect to A and second order with respect to B, the rate equation is
  - a. Rate = k [A]
  - b. Rate = k[A][B]
  - c. Rate =  $k [A]^{2}[B]$
  - d. Rate =  $k [A][B]^2$
- 117. What mass of aluminium oxide  $(Al_2O_3)$  is produced from 18.5g of Al metal, when it reacts completely with oxygen gas according to the following equation?
  - $4Al_{(S)} + 3O_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2Al_2O_{3(S)}$ 
    - a. 30.8g
    - b. 32.6g
    - c. 34.9g
    - d. 36.5g
- 118. Calculate the work done when 1 mole of an ideal gas expands from 15 dm³ to 20 dm³ against a constant external pressure of 2 atmospheres.
  - a. -10 atm.dm<sup>3</sup>
  - b. -5 atm.dm<sup>3</sup>
  - c. 5 atm.dm<sup>3</sup>
  - d. 10 atm.dm<sup>3</sup>
- 119. When 1 mole of ice melts at 0°C and constant pressure of 1 atmosphere, 6025 J of heat is absorbed by the system. The molar volume of ice and water are 0.020 and 0.018 dm³, respectively. Calculate ΔE. (1dm³.atm=101.33J)
  - a. 6010.20J
  - b. 6015.20J
  - c. 6020.20J
  - d. 6025.20J
- 120. One slice of bread with a tablespoon of peanut butter on it contains 20g carbohydrate, 10g protein, and 9g fat. Calculate total energy consumed in this intake.
  - a. 158kcal
  - b. 173kcal
  - c. 201kcal
  - d. 218kcal
- 121. ΔH can be measured indirectly by applying
  - a. Avogadro's law
  - b. Faraday's law
  - c. Gas's law
  - d. Hess's law

- 122. The heat of sublimation of potassium is 98kJ/mol, the heat of dissociation of bromine gas is 192.5 kJ/mol. The ionization energy of K is 414 kJ/mol. The electron affinity of Br is -334.7 kJ/mol and the heat of formation of KBr is -405.8 kJ/mol. Calculate the lattice energy of KBr.
  - a. -679.3
  - b. -669.5
  - c. 669.5
  - d. 679.3

#### **PHYSICS**

- 123. Temperature coefficient of resistance is defined as increase in resistance per ohm original resistance per \_\_\_\_?
  - a. Degree rise in temperature
  - b. Unit increase in electric current
  - c. Unit decrease in capacitance
  - d. Degree drop in temperature
- 124. For metals, the temperature coefficient of resistance is:
  - a. Infinity
  - b. Negative
  - c. Positive
  - d. Zero
- 125. If R1 and R2 are respectively the filament resistance of a 100-Watt bulb and 200-Watt bulb designed to operate on the same voltage, then power of:
  - a. R1 is two times R2
  - b. R2 is two times R1
  - c. R2 is four times R1
  - d. R1 is four times R2
- 126. The maximum power transfer theorem states that maximum power is delivered to the load when
  - a. The load resistance is half of the source resistance
  - b. The load resistance is zero
  - The load resistance is double the source resistance
  - d. The load resistance is equal to the source resistance
- 127. Electron Volt (eV) is another unit of
  - a. Charge
  - b. Current
  - c. Energy
  - d. Power
- 128. An electron is moving perpendicular to the magnetic field, which of the following is correct statement about electromagnetic force acting on the electron?
  - a. Force acting is equal to electron charge
  - Force acting is equal to the magnetic field strength
  - c. Force acting is maximum
  - d. Zero force is acting on it
- 129. For a positive charged particle (q) moving with a velocity (v) in a magnetic Filed of flux density B, the force (F) acting on the charge particle is given by the expression?
  - a.  $q = Fv \times B$
  - b.  $F = qv \times B$
  - c.  $F = v \times B/q$
  - d.  $q = v \times B/F$



- 130. Which of the following statement is true about the magnetic field inside a solenoid?
  - a. It is along the axis of the coil
  - b. It is circular around the wires
  - c. It is strongest at the ends of the solenoid
  - d. It is zero when current flows through it
- 131. One-meter-long copper rod is moving with speed 20 m/sec in the magnetic field of strength 0.6 tesla what is the value of induced emf?
  - a. 12 V
  - b. 19.4 V
  - c. 20.6 V
  - d. 25 V
- 132. The inductance of a coil depends on.
  - a. Number of turns
  - b. Resistance of the wire used
  - c. Type of insulation used on the wire
  - d. Voltage applied to the coil
- 133. The direction of induced current is determined by?
  - a. Ampere's law
  - b. Faraday's law
  - c. Lenz's law
  - d. Ohm's law
- 134. Lenz's law is consistent with the
  - a. Ampere's Law
  - b. Faraday's law
  - c. Law of conservation of energy
  - d. Ohm's Law
- The basic principle behind the operation of the transformer is.
  - a. Coulomb's law
  - b. Electromagnetic induction
  - c. Gas's Law
  - d. Hess's law
- 136. When the PN junction is reverse-biased, its reverse current is of the order of:
  - a. Gigaamperes
  - b. Kiloamperes
  - c. Megaamperes
  - d. Microamperes
- 137. The momentum of moving photon is:
  - a. mc<sup>2</sup>
  - b. λ/h
  - c.  $h/\lambda$
  - d. zero
- 138. In every instant of time, wavelength associated with a freely falling body:
  - a. Decreases
  - b. Increases two times
  - c. Increases four times
  - d. Remains constant
- 139. As per 2nd photoelectric experiment, photoelectric effect does not occur if the frequency of the incident light is?
  - a. Below the threshold frequency
  - b. Equals the threshold frequency
  - c. Three times the threshold frequency
  - d. Twice the threshold frequency
- 140. If an electron in the hydrogen atom jumps from second to first orbit, the emitted radiation has a wavelength of?
  - a. 4/3RH
  - b. 3/4RH
  - c. RH

- d. 4RH
- 141. Black body is an ideal radiator that radiates at all wavelengths
  - a. Inconsistently
  - b. Distinctly
  - c. Equally
  - d. Unequally
- 142. Mass number A refers to \_\_\_\_
  - a. Number of electrons
  - b. Number of nucleons
  - c. Number of neutrons
  - d. Number of protons
- 143.  $\lambda$  is a \_\_\_\_\_ constant:
  - a. Decay
  - b. Dielectric
  - c. Plank's
  - d. Proportionality
- 144. Gamma ray camera can observe radiations from the \_\_\_\_\_ that are concentrated in the organs
  - a. Atoms
  - b. Isotopes
  - c. Nucleons
  - d. Neutrons
- 145. A car is moving in a circular path at a constant speed. What provides the necessary centripetal force to keep the car moving in this path?
  - The car's inertia resisting any change in direction
  - The car's mass pulling it towards the centre of the circle
  - c. The engine's power pushing the car forward
  - d. The friction between the tyres and the road
- 146. Which of the following pairs correctly matches a physical quantity with its SI unit?
  - a. Energy- Newton
  - b. Force Joule
  - c. Power- Watt
  - d. Velocity-m/s<sup>2</sup>
- 147. \_\_\_\_\_ is the natural tendency of an object to remain at rest or in motion with constant velocity?
  - a. Friction
  - b. Inertia
  - c. Mass
  - d. Weight
- 148. A car in motion hits and gets crashed into a tree trunk, what is NOT conserved?
  - a. Kinetic energy alone
  - b. Momentum alone
  - c. Momentum and kinetic energy both
  - d. Neither kinetic energy nor momentum
- The vertical and horizontal component of the projectile motion are
  - a. Correlated with each other
  - b. Dependent on each other
  - c. Independent of each other
  - d. Associated with each other
- 150. A ball is kicked horizontally from the top of a 10m high cliff with an initial speed of 15m/s. After 2 seconds, which of the following statement describes the ball's horizontal and vertical components?
  - a. The horizontal velocity is 15m/s while vertical velocity is 20m/s downwards
  - b. The horizontal velocity is 15m/s while vertical velocity is 15m/s downwards



- The horizontal velocity is 30m/s while vertical velocity is 20m/s downwards
- The horizontal velocity is 15m/s while vertical velocity is 0m/s
- How does an angle between the force applied and 151. the direction of motion influence the work done on an object?
  - a. Work is constant regardless of the angle
  - b. Work is maximum when the angle is 0°
  - c. Work is negative when the angle is  $90^{\circ}$  d. Work is 0 when the angle is  $45^{\circ}$
- 152. A nurse is pushing a wheelchair with an 80kg patient sitting on it. How much work is done by the patient's weight?
  - a. Half of the work
  - Maximum work b.
  - Minimum work
  - d. No work
- 153. If a constant force of 10N is applied to move an object 5m in the direction of the force, what is the work done?
  - a. 2J
  - b. 5 J
  - c. 15 J
- The escape velocity of a body in the gravitational 154. field of Earth is dependent on:
  - a. Angle on which it is thrown
  - b. Both mass of the body and the angle at which it is thrown
  - c. Mass of earth
  - d. Mass of the body
- 155. A wheel makes 3 complete revolutions. What is the total number of radians through which a point on wheel has rotated?
  - a. 2π
  - b. 3π
  - 6π c.
- 156. For rigid body that rotates about a fixed axis, the angle swept out by a line passing through any point on the body and intersecting the axis of rotation perpendicularly is called?
  - a. Angular acceleration
  - b. Angular displacement
  - c. Angular momentum
  - d. Angular velocity
- In a rotating spaceship, to produce artificial 157. gravity, what does the centripetal force do?
  - a. Has no effect inside the spaceship
  - b. Increases spaceship's rotation
  - c. Pulls objects towards the centre
  - d. Pushes the objects towards the outer wall
- When the mass of a body moving along a circle 158. becomes half and radius becomes double, and v is constant, the centripetal force becomes?
  - a. Double
  - b. Half
  - c. One-fourth
  - d. Remains Same
- What happens when two waves of the same frequency and amplitude meet in phase?
  - a. They cancel each other out resulting in a destructive interference

- They combine to form a wave double the amplitude, resulting in constructive interference
- They produce a wave with zero amplitude
- They produce a wave with the same amplitude as the individual waves

- 160. Which type of waves can be polarized?
  - a. Longitudinal waves
  - Mechanical waves b.
  - Sound waves c.
  - Transverse waves d.
- 161. For longitudinal waves The particles of the medium oscillate
  - perpendicular to the wave's propagation
  - The particles of the medium remain stationary as the wave passes through
  - The particles of the medium oscillate along the direction of the wave's propagation
  - Their velocity is enhanced when they travel through vacuum
- 162. According to the principle of superimposition, when 2 or more waves overlap at a point in space, the amplitude of the resultant wave at that point is
  - a. Always zero
  - The product of the individual wave amplitude
  - The product of the frequencies of the individual waves
  - The sum of the amplitudes of the individual
- The speed of sound in a medium containing ideal 163. gas is NOT dependent on
  - a. Density
  - b. Moisture
  - c. Pressure
  - d. Temperature
- A tuning fork having angular frequency equal 440Hz 164. produces sound waves which travel with the speed of 340 m/s. What is the separation between a compression and the adjacent rarefaction of the sound waves?
  - a. 0.57 m
  - b. 0.67 m
  - c. 0.77 m
  - d. 0.87 m
- A police car, with its siren on, is moving towards a stationary listener. How does the stationary listener receive the frequency of the sound emitted by the siren? It
  - a. Decreases
  - b. Increases
  - Stays the same
  - d. Varies randomly
- In an adiabatic process, how does the temperature of a gas change as its volume decreases?
  - a. The temperature decreases
  - The temperature increases
  - The temperature remains constant
  - d. The temperature first increases then decreases
- During an isothermal expansion of an ideal gas, which of the following statement is true?
  - a. Pressure and temperature of the gas increase
  - b. The internal energy of the gas increases
  - The temperature of the gas remains constant
  - d. The work done by the gas is zero



CODE: D

- 168. Consider an ideal gas confined to the cylinder with a fixed piston, on heating the gas, all the heat supplied increases
  - a. Kinetic energy of the molecules
  - b. Potential Energy of the molecules
  - c. The intermolecular forces between gas molecules
  - d. The number of gas molecules
- 169. What is the increase in force between two charges if the separation between them is decreased by 50 percent?
  - a. Becomes four times
  - b. Doubles
  - c. Increases by half
  - d. Triples
- 170. According to Coulomb's law, what happens to the electrostatic force between the 2-point charges if the distance between them is doubled?
  - a. The force becomes one-fourth
  - b. The force becomes half
  - c. The force doubles
  - d. The force remains the same
- 171. What does one Coulomb represent in terms of charge?
  - a. The amount of charge transported by a current of one Ampere in one second
  - b. The charge of one proton
  - c. The charge of one electron
  - The charge required to create a force of 1 Newton between two charges separated by 1meter
- 172. Two points charges, +5µC and -5µC are placed at points A and B, respectively, which are separated by a distance 2d. What is the electric potential at the midpoint M of the line joining A and B?
  - a. 2kQ/d
  - b. kQ/d
  - c. -kQ/d
  - d. zero
- 173. In the case of a parallel plate capacitor, when the distance between the two plates is reduced to half and the area of the plate doubled, the capacitance
  - a. Increases four times
  - b. Increases six times
  - c. Is doubled
  - d. Remains the same
- 174. If the dielectric material between the plates of the capacitor is removed, what happens to the electric field between the plates?
  - a. The electric field becomes zero
  - b. The electric field decreases
  - c. The electric field increases
  - d. The electric field remains the same
- 175. Capacitance of a capacitor increases with a decrease in:
  - a. Dielectric constant
  - b. Plate area
  - c. Permittivity
  - d. Plate separation
- 176. The I-V Graph for a non-Ohmic material is always
  - a. Curved
  - b. Horizontal
  - c. Linear
  - d. Perpendicular

#### **ENGLISH**

- 177. Identify the sentence that contains an ERROR in word order, style, or vocabulary:
  - a. He has a talent for solving complex problems.
  - b. She enjoys reading, writing, and to paint.
  - . The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.
  - d. They quickly adapted to the new environment.
- 178. Identify the ERROR in the sentence: The chef quickly prepared, delicious and it served a meal.
  - a. Punctuation
  - b. Style
  - c. Vocabulary
  - d. Word order
- 179. Order is the law of civilization as chaos is the law of the \_\_\_\_\_. The most appropriate word to be filled in is:
  - a. City
  - b. Metropolis
  - c. Universe
  - d. Wilderness
- 180. Blueprint is to architect as algorithm is to\_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Designer
  - b. Engineer
  - c. Physician
  - d. Programmer
- 181. "Regular exercise has been shown to improve overall health by reducing the risk of chronic diseases, such as heart disease and diabetes. Additionally, exercise enhances mental well-being by reducing stress, anxiety, and depression. Despite these benefits, many people find it challenging to maintain a consistent exercise routine due to busy schedules and a lack of motivation." Based on the paragraph, which of the following statements can be inferred?
  - a. Busy schedules and lack of motivation are barriers to regular exercise.
  - b. Chronic diseases cannot be prevented by regular exercise.
  - Exercise is only beneficial for physical health, not mental health.
  - d. People who exercise regularly never experience stress or anxiety.
- 182. Which of the following words is a synonym for "meticulous"?
  - a. Abhorrent
  - b. Heedless
  - c. Incautious
  - d. Precise
- 183. A person who sells goods and services is a \_\_\_\_
  - a. Consumer
  - b. Purchaser
  - c. Patron
  - d. Vendor
- 184. The detective noticed a subtle change in the suspect's tone when he asked about her whereabouts on the night of the crime, which hinted at something more significant. What does "subtle" most likely mean?
  - a. Dramatic
  - b. Notable
  - c. Obvious
  - d. Slight



weeks.

# **Khyber Medical University- MDCAT 2024**

185. Despite the complicated situation, she remained	a. At
, calmly assessing her options before	b. By
deciding. Fill in the blank with the appropriate choice:	c. To
a. Composed	d. On
b. Erratic	
c. Frantic	
d. Hysterical	
186. Find out synonym of "Elated"	LOGICAL REASONING
a. Confused	195. I went 10m to the East from my house, then turned
b. Disappointed	north and walked another 15m, and then I turned west
c. Nervous	and covered 12m, and then turned south and covered
d. Overjoyed	15m. How far am I from my house?
187. Choose the sentence with the correct tense and	a. 0 m
sentence structure:	b. 1 m
a. He is going to the market yesterday.	c. 2 m
b. I had been waiting for the bus, and it arrives.	d. 3 m
c. She will finish her homework before she went to	196. If a>b, b>c, and d>a then?
bed.	a. b <d< td=""></d<>
d. They were playing football when it started to	b. a <c< td=""></c<>
rain.	c. b>d
188. Choose the correct sentence.	d. c>d
a. My father was talking to his friend on mobile	197. Find out the missing term in the sequence: 15, 14,
phone when I fall from the bicycle.	12, 9?
b. My father is talking to his friend on mobile phone	a. 5
when I fall from the bicycle.	b. 6
c. My father was talking to his friend on mobile	c. 7
phone when I fell from the bicycle.	d. 8
d. My father was talking to his friend on mobile	198. All omnivores are herbivores. No herbivores are
phone when I am falling from the bicycle.	carnivores. Some carnivores are humans. Which of the
189. Choose the correct sentence:	following conclusions are TRUE?
a. She didn't knew about the surprise party.	CONCLUSIONS: I. Some humans are carnivores. II. No
b. She hasn't knew about the surprise party.	carnivores are omnivores. III. Some omnivores are
c. She didn't know about the surprise party.	carnivores. a. I and II
d. She doesn't knew about the surprise party.	
190. After shethe stairs, her heart almost gave	
out from exhaustion.	c. II and III d. III
a. Has climbed	
b. Have climbed	199. Read the following statements and identify the best cause-and-effect relation:
c. Had climbed	i. Sara's productivity at work has significantly
d. Was climbing	decreased over the past month.
191. Punctuate the given sentence correctly. The	ii. Sara has been experiencing frequent interruptions
teacher asked did you complete your homework	due to ongoing construction work near her office.
<ul> <li>a. The teacher asked, did you complete your</li> </ul>	Which of the following best describes the cause-and-effect
homework?	relationship?
<ul> <li>b. The teacher asked, "Did you complete your</li> </ul>	a. Sara's decreased productivity is causing the
homework?"	construction work.
c. The teacher asked, "did you complete your	b. The ongoing construction work is causing
homework".	Sara's decreased productivity.
d. The teacher asked, did you complete your	c. Sara's productivity was already decreasing
homework.	before the construction work began.
192. Punctuate the following sentence correctly. Lets	d. The construction work is unrelated to Sara's
meet at Sarahs house after school	productivity.
a. Let's meet at Sarah's house after school.	200. A store offers a 10% discount on all items. After
b. Let's meet at Sarahs' house after school.	applying the discount, the price of an item is Rs. 450.
c. Lets meet at Sarah's house after school.	What was the original price of the item?
d. Let's meet, at Sarah's house after school.	a. Rs. 490
193. Do you usually take a busthe market?	b. Rs. 495
a. By	c. Rs. 500
b. For	d. Rs. 505
c. Of	
d. To	
194. He has been working this project for two	